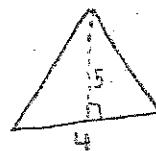
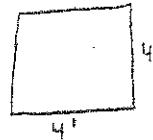
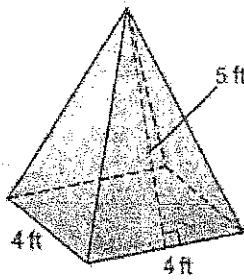


Jordan

EXAMPLE 6-1 Find the surface area of the square pyramid.



$$A = b \times h$$

$$A = 4' \times 4'$$

$$= 16 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$A = \frac{b \times h}{2}$$

$$A = \frac{4 \text{ ft} \times 5 \text{ ft}}{2}$$

$$A = \frac{20 \text{ ft}^2}{2}$$

$$\boxed{A = 10 \text{ ft}^2}$$

$$TSA = 16 \text{ ft}^2 + 40 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$4A_{\Delta} = 40 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$TSA = 56 \text{ ft}^2$$

Let change to squared yards

$$56 \text{ ft}^2 \times \frac{(1 \text{ yd})^2}{(3 \text{ ft})^2} = \boxed{6.2 \text{ yd}^2}$$

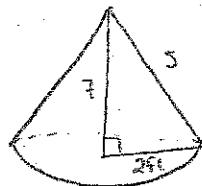
Example 5 Determining the Surface Area of a Right Cone

A right cone has a base radius of 2 ft. and a height of 7 ft.

Calculate the surface area of this cone to the nearest square foot.



SOLUTION
(Erase to reveal)



$$S^2 = 7^2 + 2^2$$

$$S^2 = 49 + 4$$

$$S^2 = 53$$

$$S = \boxed{7.3 \text{ ft}}$$

$$\sqrt{7^2 + 2^2} \\ \sqrt{49 + 4} \\ \sqrt{53}$$

$$\begin{aligned} SA &= \pi r s + \pi r^2 \\ &= \pi(2 \text{ ft})(7.3 \text{ ft}) + \pi(2 \text{ ft})^2 \\ &= 45.9 \text{ ft}^2 + 12.6 \text{ ft}^2 \\ &= 58.4 \text{ ft}^2 \end{aligned}$$



CHECK YOUR UNDERSTANDING

1.4 Surface Areas of Right Pyramids and Right Cones

$$58.4 \text{ ft}^2 \times \left(\frac{12 \text{ in}}{1 \text{ ft}}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{2.54 \text{ cm}}{1 \text{ in}}\right)^2$$

$$= 54,257.4 \text{ cm}^2$$

Determining the Surface Area of a Composite Object

To calculate the surface area of a composite object, the first step is to determine the faces that comprise the surface area. Then calculate the sum of the areas of these faces.

EXAMPLE #1: Determine the surface area of this composite object to the nearest square foot.



SOLUTION

(Erase to reveal)

Sphere

$$SA = 4\pi r^2$$

$$= 4\pi(2\text{ft})^2$$

$$= 50.265 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \text{ sphere} = 25.13 \text{ ft}^2$$

only new bottom
cylinder ✓

$$SA = \pi r^2 + 2\pi rh$$

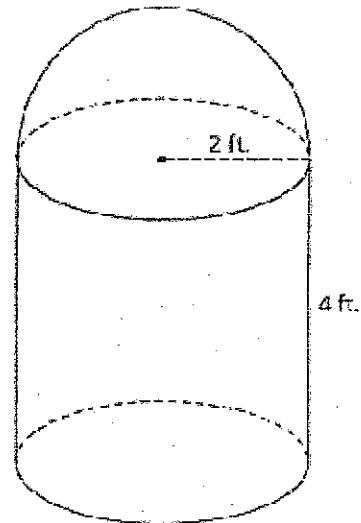
$$= \pi(2\text{ft})^2 + 2\pi(2\text{ft})(4\text{ft})$$

$$= 12.6 \text{ ft}^2 + 50.26$$

$$= 62.8 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$TSA = 25.13 + 62.8 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$= 87.97 \text{ ft}^2$$



1.7 Solving Problems Involving Objects

$$87.97 \text{ ft}^2 \times \left(\frac{1 \text{ m}}{3.2808 \text{ ft}} \right)^2 = 8.17 \text{ m}^2$$

EXAMPLE #2: Solving a Problem Related to a Composite Object

A cabane à sucre is a composite object formed by a rectangular prism with a right triangular prism as its roof. Determine the surface area of the cabane à sucre in square yards.

SOLUTION

(Erase to reveal)

△ Prism

$$A = \frac{b \times h}{2}$$

$$A = \frac{(3 \times 2)}{2}$$

$$A = 3 \text{ yd}^2$$

$$2A = 6 \text{ yd}^2$$

$$\boxed{2A = 6 \text{ yd}^2}$$

□ Prism

$$A = b \times h$$

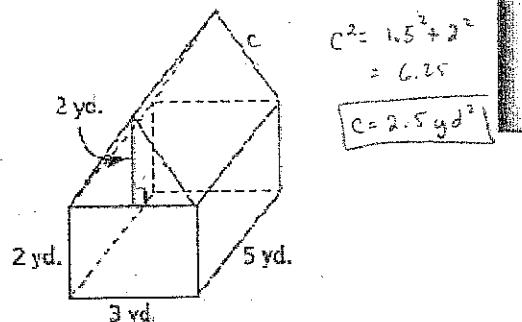
$$A = 5 \times 2$$

$$A = 10 \text{ yd}^2$$

$$2A = 20 \text{ yd}^2$$

$$\boxed{2A = 20 \text{ yd}^2}$$

don't need base



□ Prism

$$A = 6 \text{ yd}^2$$

$$2A = 12 \text{ yd}^2$$

△ Prism

$$A = 10 \text{ yd}^2$$

$$2A = 20 \text{ yd}^2$$

$$A = 15 \text{ yd}^2$$

$$TSA = 31 \text{ yd}^2$$

1.7 Solving Problems Involving Objects

$$TSA = 31 \text{ yd}^2 + 47 \text{ yd}^2$$

$$= 78 \text{ yd}^2$$

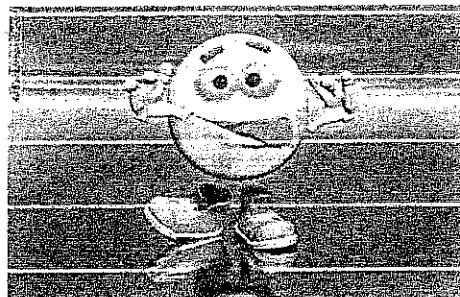
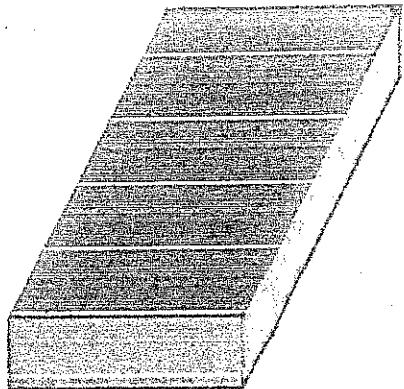
Capacity - the maximum amount a container can hold



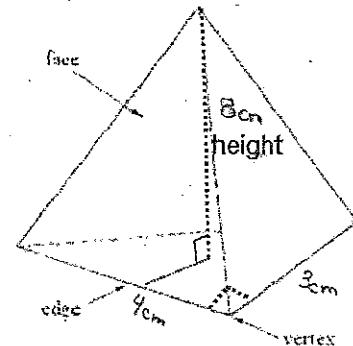
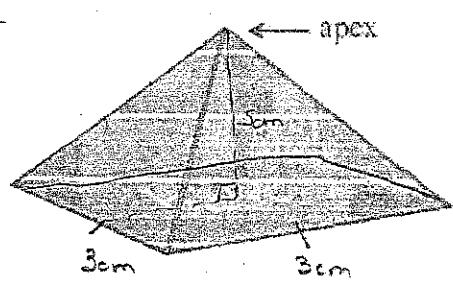
Volume - the amount of space a solid occupies

Elementary School

$$V = L \times W \times H$$



$$\text{Volume of Pyramid: } V = \frac{A_{\text{base}} \times \text{Height}}{3}$$



Triangular Pyramid

$$V = \frac{A_b \times h}{3}$$

$$= \frac{9 \text{ cm}^2 \times 5 \text{ cm}}{3}$$

$$= \frac{45 \text{ cm}^3}{3}$$

$$V = 15 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$V = \frac{A_{\text{base}} \times h}{3}$$

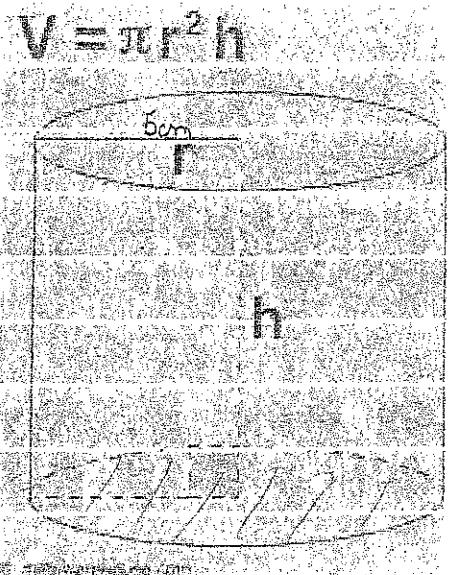
$$V = \frac{6 \text{ cm}^2 \times 8 \text{ cm}}{3}$$

$$V = \frac{48 \text{ cm}^3}{3}$$

$$V = 16 \text{ cm}^3$$

Volume of Cylinder: $V = A_{\text{base}} \times \text{Height}$

$$V = \pi r^2 \times h$$



$$V = \pi (5\text{cm})^2 \times 12$$

$$V = \pi (25) \times 12$$

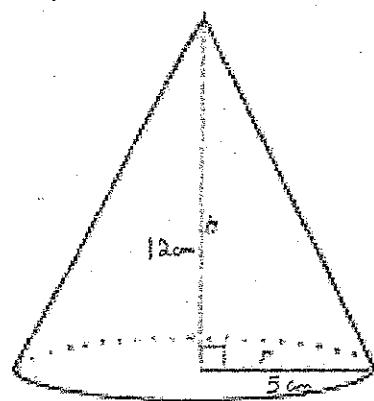
$$V = 942.3 \text{ cm}^3$$

Volume of Cone: $V = A_{\text{base}} \times \text{Height}$

3

$$= \frac{\pi r^2 \times h}{3}$$

Cone



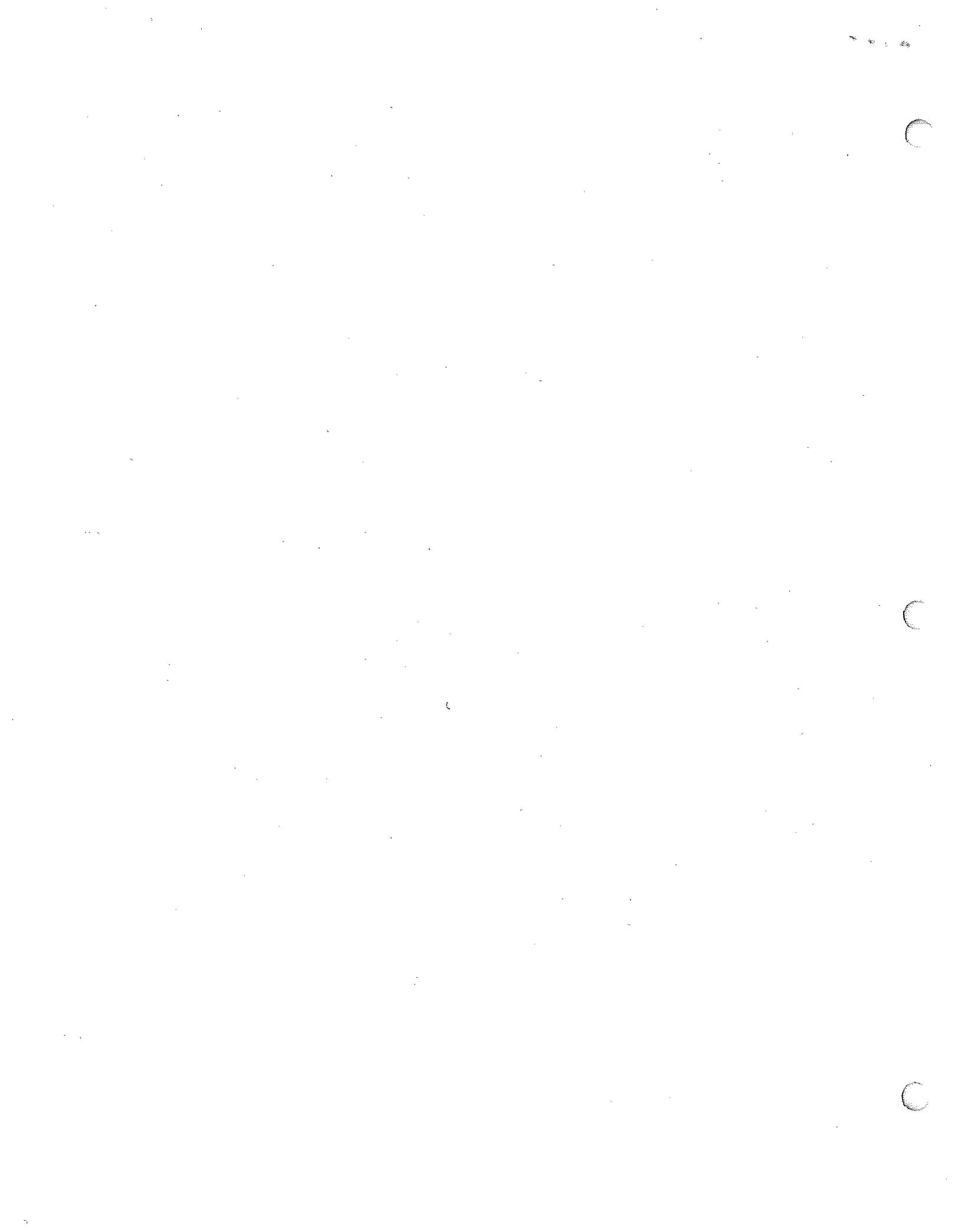
$$V = \frac{\pi (5)^2 \times (12)}{3}$$

$$V = \frac{942.5 \text{ cm}^3}{3}$$

Volume

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$$

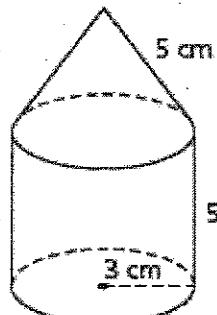
$$V = 314.2 \text{ cm}^3$$



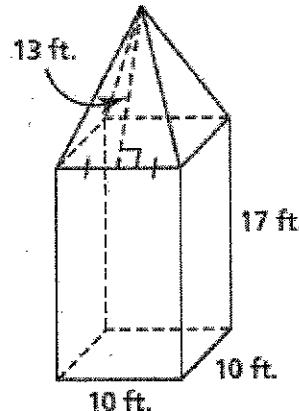
GMF 10 – Finding the Surface Area of Composite Objects

#1. Determine the surface area of each composite object to the nearest square unit.

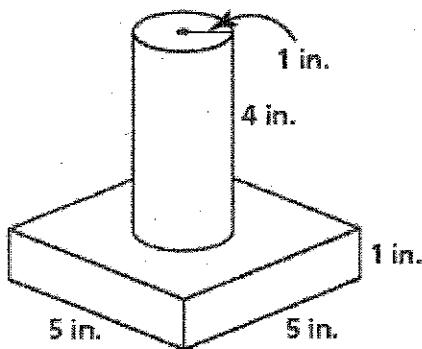
a) right cylinder and right cone



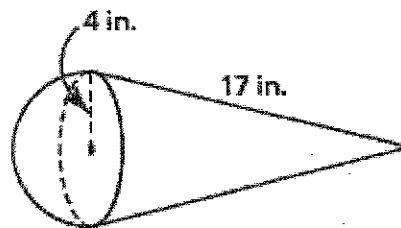
b) right square prism and right square pyramid



c) right square prism and right cylinder

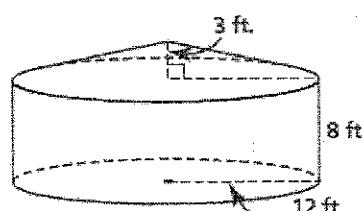
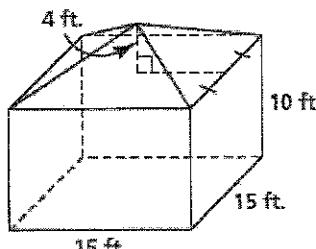


d) right cone and hemisphere



#2. Here are two different grain storage bins.

Each storage bin has a cement base.
The materials for the walls and roof of the square-based bin cost \$10.49 per square foot.
The materials for the walls and roof of the circular-based bin cost \$9.25 per square foot.
Which bin is cheaper to build? Justify your answer.



Solutions...	
#1. a)	170 cm^2
b)	1040 ft^2
c)	95 in^2
d)	314 in^2

Solution...

#2.
Square-based bin

C.

~

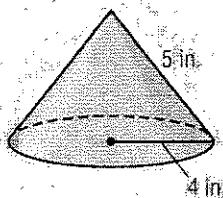
C.

C.

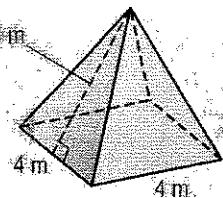
7-8 Practice: Skills**Surface Area of Pyramids and Cones**

Find the surface area of each solid. Round to the nearest tenth if necessary.

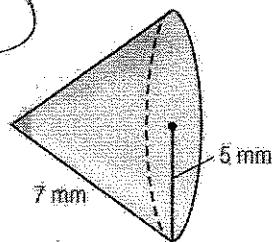
1.



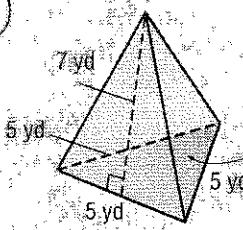
2.



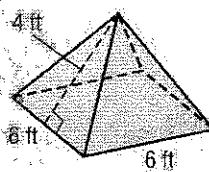
3.



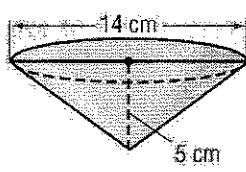
4.



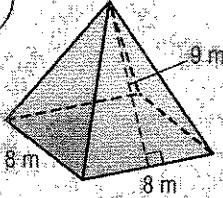
5. 4 ft



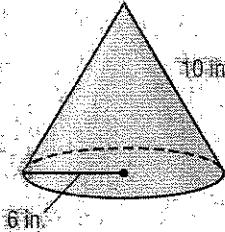
6.



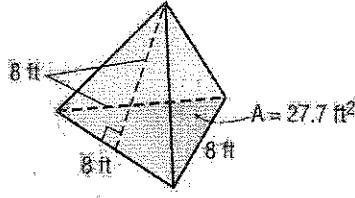
7.



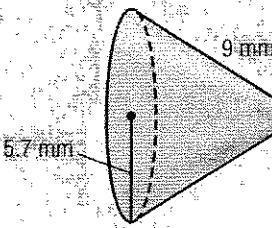
8.



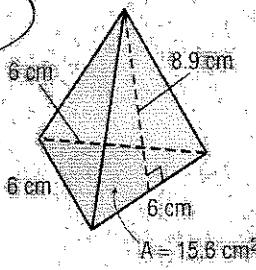
9.



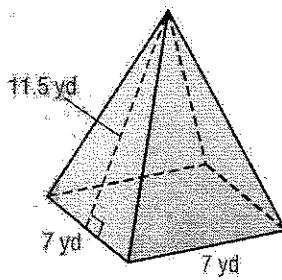
10.



11.



12.



13. square pyramid; base side length, 4 cm; slant height, 7.3 cm

14. square pyramid; base side length, 5 yd; slant height, 12.7 yd

15. cone; diameter, 26 in.; slant height, 8 in.

○

○

○