

Let's try to express these absolute value functions as piecewise defined functions...

Remember the following:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{If } |x| = b \\ \text{then } x = 6 \quad x = -6 \end{array}$$

- Must examine the TWO possible cases that exist

$$y = |x + 3|$$

Case 1: BBP (Between Bars Positive)

(1) What will make BBP?

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{If } x+3 \geq 0 \\ \text{If } x \geq -3 \quad \text{Then } y = x+3 \end{array}$$

Case 2: BBN (Between Bars Negative)

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{If } x+3 < 0 \\ \text{If } x < -3 \quad \text{Then } \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -(x+3) \\ y &= -x-3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} |-6| &= 6 \\ (-1)(-6) &= 6 \\ * \text{ multiply by } 6 &= 6 \\ \text{bars between} & \\ \text{by negating} & \end{aligned}$$

Piecewise function:

$$y = \begin{cases} x+3 & \text{if } x \geq -3 \\ -x-3 & \text{if } x < -3 \end{cases}$$

$y = 2|x - 5| + 4$ ← Write as piecewise

Case 1: BB P

$$\begin{array}{l} x-5 > 0 \Rightarrow y = 2(x-5) + 4 \\ x > 5 \\ \quad y = 2x - 10 + 4 \\ \quad y = 2x - 6 \end{array} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x-5 \leq 0 \Rightarrow y = -2(x-5) + 4 \\ x \leq 5 \\ \quad y = -2x + 10 + 4 \\ \quad y = -2x + 14 \end{array} \right.$$

Case 2: BBN

$$y = \begin{cases} 2x - 6 & \text{if } x > 5 \\ -2x + 14 & \text{if } x \leq 5 \end{cases}$$

$$y = -4|3x + 8| - 5$$

BBP

$$\begin{aligned} 3x+8 &\geq 0 \\ 3x &\geq -8 \\ x &\geq -\frac{8}{3} \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y = -4(3x+8) - 5 \\ y = -12x - 32 - 5 \\ y = -12x - 37 \end{cases}$$

BBN

$$\begin{aligned} 3x+8 &< 0 \\ x &< -\frac{8}{3} \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y = 4(3x+8) - 5 \\ y = 12x + 32 - 5 \\ y = 12x + 27 \end{cases}$$

$$y = \begin{cases} -12x - 37 & \text{if } x \geq -\frac{8}{3} \\ 12x + 27 & \text{if } x < -\frac{8}{3} \end{cases}$$

$$y = \frac{3}{4}|8x - 4| + 3$$

BBP

$$\begin{aligned} 8x - 4 &> 0 \\ 8x &> 4 \\ x &> \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y = 6x - 3 + 3 \\ y = 6x \end{cases}$$

BBN

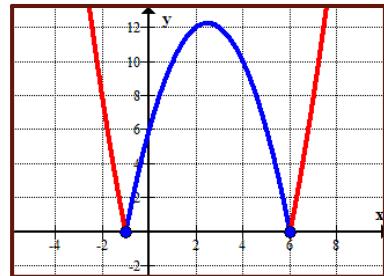
$$\begin{aligned} 8x - 4 &\leq 0 \\ x &\leq \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y = -6x + 3 + 3 \\ y = -6x + 6 \end{cases}$$

$$y = \begin{cases} 6x & \text{if } x > \frac{1}{2} \\ -6x + 6 & \text{if } x \leq \frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$$

Chapter
7

Graph an Absolute Value Function

What would the sketch of the absolute value function $y = |-x^2 + 5x + 6|$ look like?
Use this sketch to help you express the function as a piecewise function.



$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{BPP} \\ -x^2 + 5x + 6 \geq 0, y = -x^2 + 5x + 6 \end{array} \right\} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{BPN} \\ -x^2 + 5x + 6 < 0, y = x^2 - 5x - 6 \end{array} \right\}$$

Sketch: $y = -x^2 + 5x + 6$ (Need X-Intercepts)

Look Sketch!!!

$0 = -x^2 + 5x + 6$
 $0 = x^2 - 5x - 6$
 $0 = (x-6)(x+1)$
 $x = 6, -1$

X-coord. of vertex:
 $x = \frac{6+(-1)}{2} = 2.5$

$y = -(2.5)^2 + 5(2.5) + 6$
 $y = 12.25$

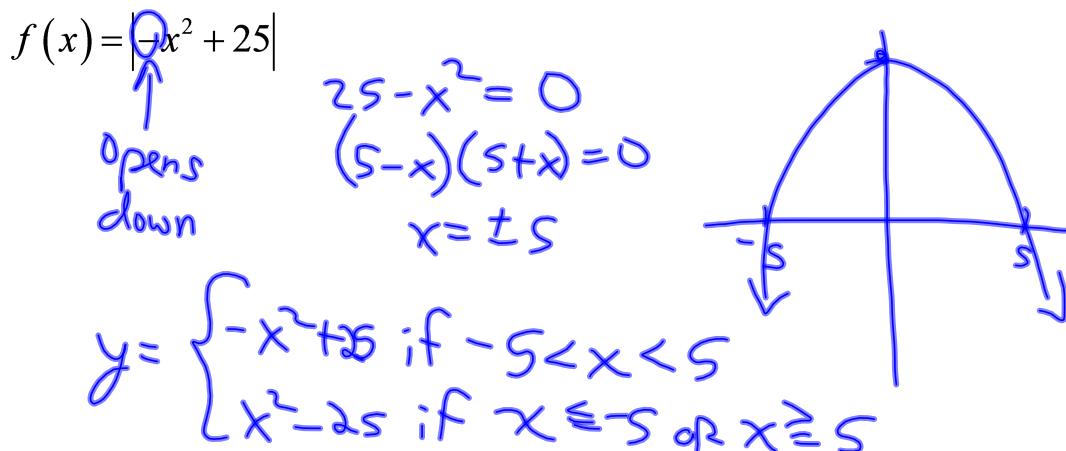
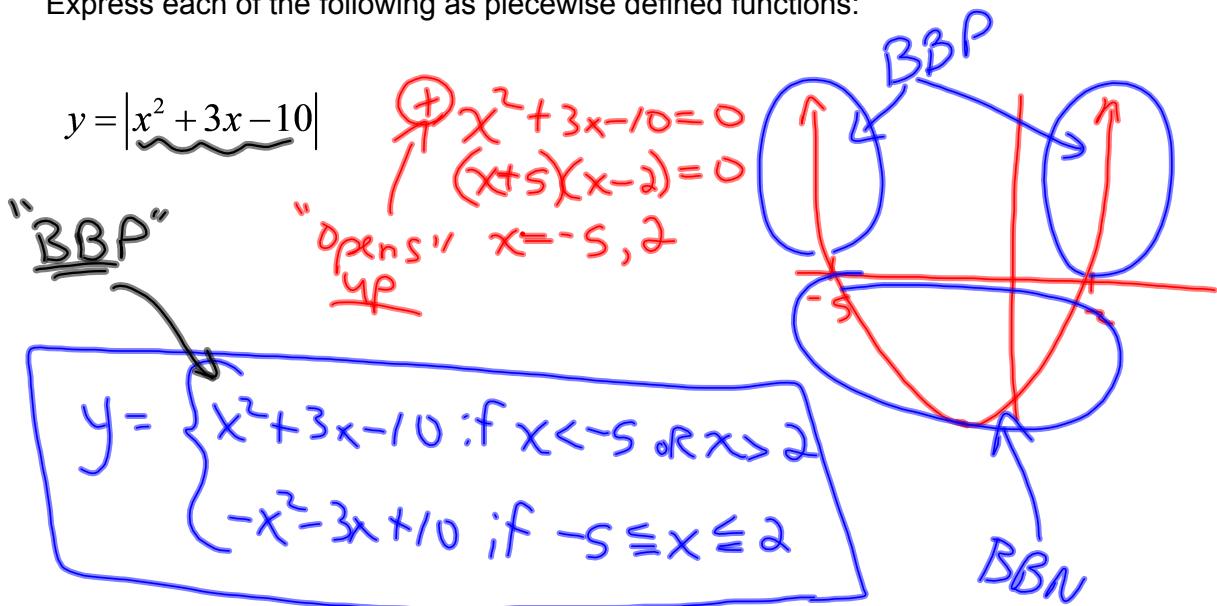
$y = \begin{cases} -x^2 + 5x + 6 & \text{if } -1 \leq x \leq 6 \\ x^2 - 5x - 6 & \text{if } x < -1 \text{ or } x > 6 \end{cases}$

BPP

$y = \begin{cases} -x^2 + 5x + 6 & \text{if } -1 \leq x \leq 6 \\ x^2 - 5x - 6 & \text{if } x < -1 \text{ or } x > 6 \end{cases}$

BPN

Express each of the following as piecewise defined functions:



$$f(x) = |-3x^2 + 2x + 8|$$

$-3x^2 + 2x + 8 = 0$
 $3x^2 - 2x - 8 = 0$
 $3x^2 - 6x + 4x - 8 = 0$
 $3x(x-2) + 4(x-2) = 0$
 $(x-2)(3x+4) = 0$
 $x = 2, -\frac{4}{3}$

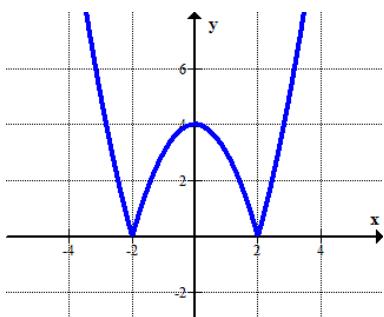
$$y = \begin{cases} -3x^2 + 2x + 8 & \text{if } -\frac{4}{3} \leq x \leq 2 \\ 3x^2 - 2x - 8 & \text{if } x < -\frac{4}{3} \text{ or } x > 2 \end{cases}$$

Chapter 7

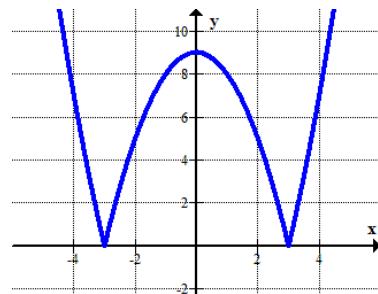
Absolute Value as a Piecewise Function

Match the piecewise definition with the graph of an absolute value function.

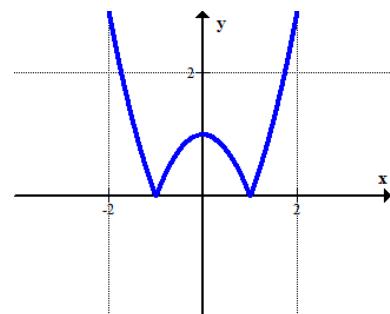
$$y = \begin{cases} x^2 - 1 & \text{if } x < -1 \text{ or } x > 1 \\ -(x^2 - 1) & \text{if } -1 \leq x \leq 1 \end{cases}$$



$$y = \begin{cases} x^2 - 4 & \text{if } x < -2 \text{ or } x > 2 \\ -(x^2 - 4) & \text{if } -2 \leq x \leq 2 \end{cases}$$



$$y = \begin{cases} x^2 - 9 & \text{if } x < -3 \text{ or } x > 3 \\ -(x^2 - 9) & \text{if } -3 \leq x \leq 3 \end{cases}$$



[Click here for the solution.](#)

Practice Problems:

Page 377
#9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15