

Warm Up

Evaluate each of the following if they exist...

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2 - 3x^2)^2}{(2x^2 + 1)(3x^2 - 5)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} & \frac{4 - 12x^2 + 9x^4}{x^4} \\ & \frac{6x^4 - 7x^2 - 5}{x^4} \\ = & 0 - 0 + 9 \\ = & \frac{9}{6} = \frac{3}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} + \\ -5 \\ -7 \end{array} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -5^+} \frac{|x + 5|}{4x + 20}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2}}{x^4 - 16}$$

$$-4.999\dots$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow -5^+} & \frac{|x + 5|}{4(x + 5)} \\ = & \frac{1}{4(-4.999\dots + 5)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2}}{(x - 4)(x^2 + 4)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4(0.0000\dots + 1)}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2}}{(x - 2)(x + 2)(x^2 + 4)} \left(\frac{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{2}} \right)$$

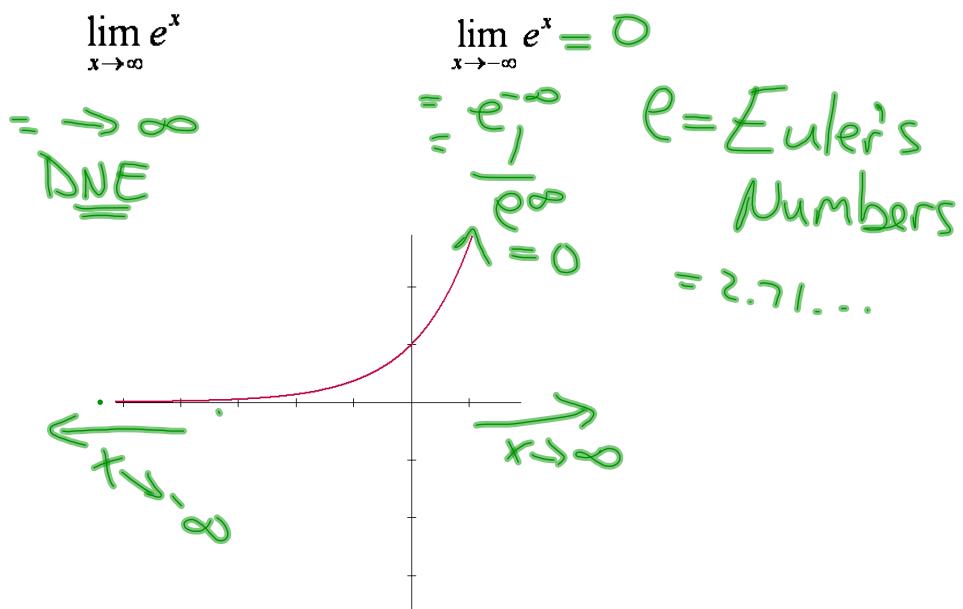
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2}}{(x - 2)(\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{2})(x + 2)(x^2 + 4)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2})(4)(8)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{64\sqrt{2}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2}}{128}$$

• Exponential Functions



Try each of these...

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} 2^{3-x}$$

$$= 2^{3-(-\infty)}$$

$$= 2^{3+\infty}$$

$$\rightarrow \infty$$

$$\underline{\text{DNE}}$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^x}{5^x}$$

$$= \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^x$$

$$(<1)^\infty$$

$$= 0$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3^x}{4}$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{1}{5^x}$$

$$= \frac{3^\infty}{4}$$

$$\rightarrow \infty$$

$$\underline{\text{DNE}}$$

$$\frac{1}{5^{-\infty}}$$

$$= 5^\infty$$

$$\rightarrow \infty$$

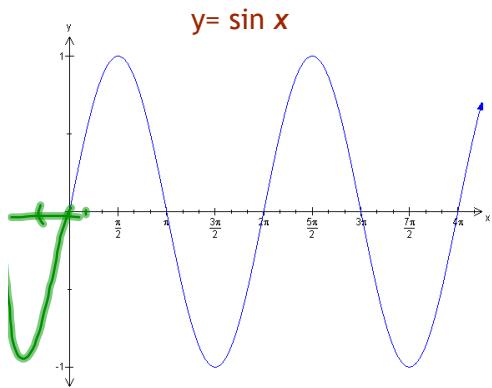
$$\underline{\text{DNE}}$$

Homework:

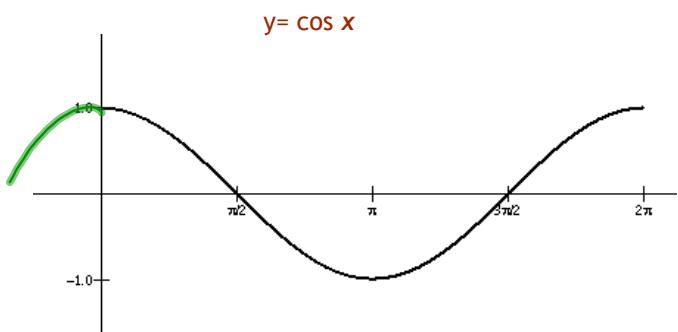
limits
at
infinity

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Limits of Trigonometric Functions



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sin x = 0$$



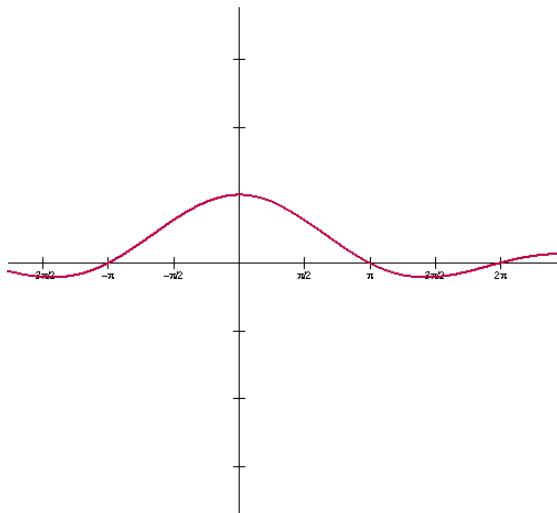
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \cos x = 1$$

The most important limit involving trigonometric functions is...

$$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta}$$

Must be
in Radians!

Let's examine this limit by first examining the graph of $f(\theta) = \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta}$



Here is a look at
the table...

X	Y ₁
-0.05	.99985
-0.02	.99993
-0.01	.99999
0	ERROR
.01	.99999
.02	.99993
.03	.99985

X = -.03

IDENTITY: $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta} = 1$

OR $\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\theta}{\sin \theta} = 1$

|

Examples:

How will this identity be used?

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(5x)}{x}$$

argument

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(5x)}{5x} \cdot 5$$

$$= 5(1)$$

$$= 5$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{8x}{\sin(5x)}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{8(5x)}{5\sin(5x)}$$

$$= \frac{8}{5}(1)$$

$$= \frac{8}{5}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{4x}{\sin x}$$

$$= \frac{4(\frac{\pi}{4})}{\sin \frac{\pi}{4}}$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\pi\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{6x}{\cos 3x}$$

$$= \frac{6(0)}{\cos 0}$$

$$= \frac{0}{1}$$

$$= 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{\tan 7x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^3 2x}{5x^3 + 10x^4}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{\tan 7x}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{\sin 7x} \cdot \frac{\cos 7x}{\cos 7x} = 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin(2x)}{2x} \right) \left(\frac{7x}{\sin 7x} \right) \cos 7x \left(\frac{2x}{7x} \right)$$

$$= (1)(1)(1) \left(\frac{2}{7} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2}{7}$$

Attachments

qformula.wma