Solutions:

1) $\frac{4 x+1}{-3 x+1}$
2) $\frac{x^{2}-1}{x^{2}+1}$
3) $\frac{4 x+3 y}{4 y-3 x}$
4) $\frac{x+y}{x y^{2}}$
5) $\frac{a^{2}(b-3)}{b^{2}(a-1)}$
6) $\frac{1}{a^{2} b^{2}(a-b)}$ 7) $\frac{x^{2}+1}{x}$
7) $\frac{y-3}{y+5}$ 9) $\frac{x+1}{-x+1}$
8) $\frac{5 x+5 y+10}{6 x \times 12} \frac{\text { Challenge: }}{\frac{5 x+3}{3 x+2}}$
