



## REVIEW: Levels of Ecological Organization

The levels of organization studied by ecologists are organisms, species, populations, communities, ecosystems, biomes and finally the biosphere.

- **Organism** - an individual living thing.
- **Species** - group of individuals that are closely related and can mate to produce fertile offspring.  
(don't have to be in the same place)
- **Population** - all the members of the same species that live in the same place at the same time.
- **Community** - a group of various species that live in the same place and interact with each other.
- **Ecosystem** - a collection of all the organisms that live in a particular place together with their nonliving, or physical environment

- **biome** - a group of terrestrial communities that covers a large area and is characterized by certain soil and climate conditions and particular assemblages of plants and animals



### Five Major Types of Biomes

Aquatic  
Deserts  
Forests  
Grasslands  
Tundra



- **biosphere** - contains the combined portions of the planet in which all life exists, including land, water, and air, or atmosphere.
  - extends from about 8 km above Earth's surface to as far as 11 km below the surface of the ocean



**To understand a world biome, you need to know:**

- What the climate of the region is like.
- Where each biome is found and what its geography is like.
- The special adaptations of the vegetation.
- The types of animals found in the biome and their physical and behavioral adaptations to their environment.

[Assignment - Biome Travel Brochure.doc](#)

## Attachments

---

Assignment - Biome Travel Brochure.doc