

Exam Review - Incline Plane Problem

Tests - Unit 2

1. Textbook: Page 646, #11-14  
Textbook: Page 655, #20-24  
Textbook: Page 678, 42-45, 47, 50  
Textbook: Page 696, #4-10  
    #4. 4.00 V (text: 40.0 V)  
    #8. 75 s (text: 57 s)  
Textbook: Page 708, #16-20  
Textbook: Page 714, #21-26  
Textbook: Page 719, #27-31

Already  
assigned.

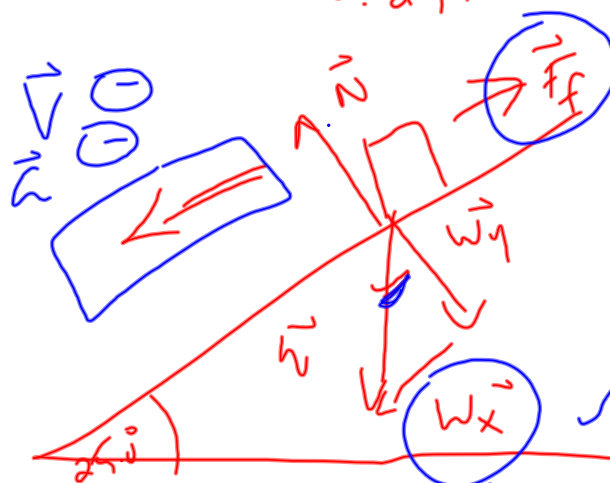
2. Parallel Circuits - Continue Tomorrow

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3. Textbook: Page 724, #32-35
4. Combination/Complex Circuits
5. Textbook: Page 728, #36-37  
Page 749, #33-34

## Exam Review - Incline Plane Problem

A 10.0 kg box accelerates at  $2.00 \text{ m/s}^2$  as it slides down a ramp that makes an angle of  $25.0^\circ$  with the horizontal. Find the coefficient of kinetic friction. **0.241**



Free-body diagram and equations for a box on an incline:

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net}} = m\vec{a}$$

$$+ F_f - W_x = ma \quad (3)$$

$$\mu N - W \sin 25.0^\circ = -ma$$

$$\mu W \cos 25.0^\circ - W \sin 25.0^\circ = -ma$$

Solve for  $\mu$ :

$$\mu = \frac{g \sin 25.0^\circ - a}{g \cos 25.0^\circ} \quad (1)$$

$$\mu = \frac{(9.80) \sin 25.0^\circ - (2.00)}{9.80 \cos 25.0^\circ}$$

$$\mu = 0.241 \quad (1)$$

Check:  $\mu < 1$

$W_x$

Test - Unit 2 - Partial Solutions

1.  $\vec{v}_i = ?$   $\vec{v}_x = 6.00 \text{ m/s}$   $v_{yi} = 24.5 \text{ m/s}$

#1

$$y = v_{yi}t + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$0 = v_{yi}t + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$v_{yi} = -5.05$$

#2

$$\vec{v}_f = \vec{v}_{yi} + \vec{a}t$$

$$v_{yi} = -2.5 \text{ s}$$

$\vec{v}_i = \text{circle}, \text{circle}$

Pyth + tan  $\theta$

$\vec{v}_i = 25 \text{ m/s}, 76^\circ \text{ N of E}$

b)  $9.9 \text{ m}$

#2. Conversions

$$r = 3.6 \times 10^8 \text{ m}$$

$$T = 1.8 \times 10^6 \text{ s}$$

$$T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{r^3}{GM}} \Rightarrow M = 8.5 \times 10^{24} \text{ kg}$$

$$T^2 = (2\pi)^2 \frac{r^3}{GM} \quad \text{b) } 2.7 \times 10^3 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\vec{F} = \frac{GMm}{r^2} \quad \text{c) } 3.7 \times 10^9 \text{ kg}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} W = mg \\ g = \frac{GM}{r^2} \end{array} \right]$$

3. a)  $E_T = 0.40 \text{ J}$

b)  $v = 2.0 \text{ m/s}$

c)  $v_{\text{max}} = 2.3 \text{ m/s}$

4.  $\vec{a} = -1.77 \text{ m/s}^2 \Rightarrow \vec{g}$   $\Downarrow$

5.  $\Delta r_{\text{CW}} = 6.0$

Level 1: #1.  $23^\circ$

#2. a)  $5.8 \text{ N}, \text{CP}$

b)  $v = 3.6 \text{ m/s}$