

Fractions

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a) } \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4} &= \frac{2}{4} + \frac{3}{4} \\ &= \frac{5}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{4}{8} + \frac{6}{8} \\ &= \frac{10}{8} \\ &= \frac{5}{4} \end{aligned}$$

reduce

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b) } 2\frac{1}{3} + 1\frac{2}{5} &= \\ &= \frac{7}{3} + \frac{7}{5} \\ &= \frac{35}{15} + \frac{21}{15} \\ &= \frac{56}{15} \text{ or } 3\frac{11}{15} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2\frac{5}{15} + 1\frac{6}{15} \\ &= 3\frac{11}{15} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c) \quad 2 \frac{2}{3} - 1 \frac{4}{5} &= \frac{8}{3} - \frac{9}{5} \\
 \frac{15}{15} \cdot 2 \frac{10}{15} - 1 \frac{12}{15} &= \frac{40}{15} - \frac{27}{15} \\
 1 \frac{25}{15} - 1 \frac{12}{15} &= \frac{13}{15} \\
 \frac{13}{15} &
 \end{aligned}$$

Why do we learn how to calculate fractions?
We could use a calculator...

Try this:

$$\frac{2}{a} + \frac{4}{3}a = \frac{6}{3a} + \frac{4a^2}{3a}$$
$$= \frac{6+4a^2}{3a}$$

Multiply

$$1\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{9}{5} \times \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{18}{15}$$

$$\frac{6}{5} \text{ or } 1\frac{1}{5}$$

Divide

$$\frac{6}{7} \div 1\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{6}{7} \div \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\frac{6}{7} \times \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{12}{21}$$

Homework

Fractions worksheet 1-12