

Warm Up

Factor each of the following:

$$1. \quad 10x^2y^5 + 20x^7y^3 - 25x^4y^9 \\ 5x^2y^3(2y^2 + 4x^5 - 5x^2y^6) \quad 2. \quad m^2 + 13m - 30 \\ (m+15)(m-2)$$

$$3. \quad x^2 - 10x + 24 \quad \begin{matrix} M & 24 \\ A & -10 \\ N & -6, -4 \end{matrix} \quad 4. \quad 3x^2 + 3x - 36 \\ (x-6)(x-4) \quad \begin{matrix} M & -12 \\ A & 1 \\ N & 4, -3 \end{matrix} \quad 3(x^2 + x - 12) \\ 3(x+4)(x-3)$$

Jan 31-10:10 PM

II. Factoring Trinomials:

Type 2: Polynomials of the form $\textcolor{blue}{\text{ax}^2 + bx + c}$

- Most efficient technique to factor most trinomials of this form is a process known as "DECOMPOSITION".

Note: $a > 1$

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Hard Trinomials

- has three terms with the form...

$$ax^2 + bx + c$$

- a hard trinomial has an "a" value not equal to 1.
- we use a method of decomposition to factor them.

DECOMPOSITION METHOD

- here's how it goes... "What two numbers?"

$$ax^2 + bx + c$$

- once you find the two numbers, use them to break the MIDDLE TERM into two pieces (decomposition).
- then, factor by grouping.
- check it out...

EXAMPLES:

- 1) $\overbrace{2x^2 + 5x - 12}^{x}$ $M -12$ $A 5$ $N +8$ $2x^2 + 8x - 3x - 12$
 $2x(x+4) - 3(x+4)$
 $(x+4)(2x-3)$
- 2) $\overbrace{5x^2 - 13x - 6}^{5x^2 - 15x + 2x - 6}$ $M -6$ $A -13$ $N +15$
 $5x(x-3) + 2(x-3)$
 $(x-3)(5x+2)$
- 3) $\overbrace{9x^2 - 12x + 4}^{9x^2 - 6x - 6x + 4}$ $M 4$ $A -12$ $N -6$
 $3x(3x-2) - 2(3x-2)$
 $(3x-2)(3x-2)$
 $(3x-2)^2$
- 4) $\overbrace{18x^2 - 33x + 9}^{3(6x^2 - 11x + 3)}$ $M 9$ $A -11$ $N -18$
 $3[6x^2 - 9x - 2x + 3]$
 $3[3x(2x-3) - 1(2x-3)]$
 $3(2x-3)(3x-1)$

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1. $\overbrace{3p^2 - 2p - 5}^{3p^2 + 3p - 5p - 5}$ $M -15$ $A -2$ $N -5, 3$
 $3p(p+1) - 5(p+1)$
 $(p+1)(3p-5)$

2. $\overbrace{2n^2 + 3n - 9}^{2n^2 + 6n - 3n - 9}$ $M -18$ $A 3$ $N -3 +6$ $1 \cdot 18$
 $2n(n+3) - 3(n+3)$
 $(n+3)(2n-3)$

Oct 16-10:03 AM

Math 10B

Name _____

Factoring: Hard Trinomials

Date _____

Factor each completely.

1) $6m^2 + 2m - 8$

2) $3x^2 - 16x + 5$

3) $28r^2 - 116r + 16$

4) $2n^2 - 17n - 9$

5) $3r^2 + 2r - 16$

6) $5a^2 - 34a + 45$

7) $8x^2 - 50x + 50$

8) $4n^2 - 15n + 9$

9) $4x^2 + 17x + 4$

10) $4m^2 + 13m + 10$

11) $4b^2 - 3b - 10$

12) $8n^2 - 26n - 24$

13) $u^2 + 16uv + 64v^2$

14) $2x^2 - 22xy + 48y^2$

15) $x^2 - 11xy + 30y^2$

16) $4a^2 - 8ab - 12b^2$

Feb 24-7:35 PM