Ionic Bonds

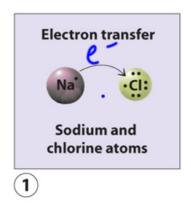
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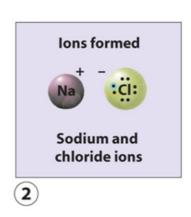
http://safeshare.tv/w/DOYYHNayWO

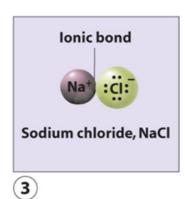


Valence electrons are the electrons in the outer ring/shell of an atom.

When valence electrons are **transferred** from a metal to a nonmetal, an <u>ionic bond</u> results between the cation and anion.







Simple Binary Ionic Compounds

<u>Ionic compounds</u> are formed by the combination of a cation and an anion and are <u>electrically neutral</u>. <u>Binary</u> compounds are compounds that contain only <u>two</u> elements.

Examples:

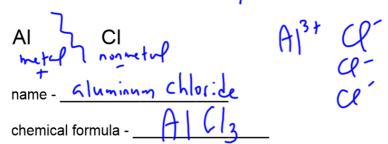
Al P

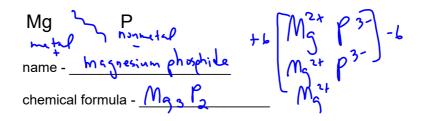
metal D hometal

name - Almoninum phosphide

chemical formula - AIP

Na O nonnetal	Na⁺ Na⁺	O ²⁻
name - Sodium oxide	2+	2-
chemical formula - N _{6 2} O		
Subscript		

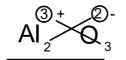




Shortcut

Criss-Cross and Slide

aluminum oxide



Charge value of each ion becomes the subscript for the other ion.

Nomenclature Worksheet 2: Simple Binary Ionic Compounds