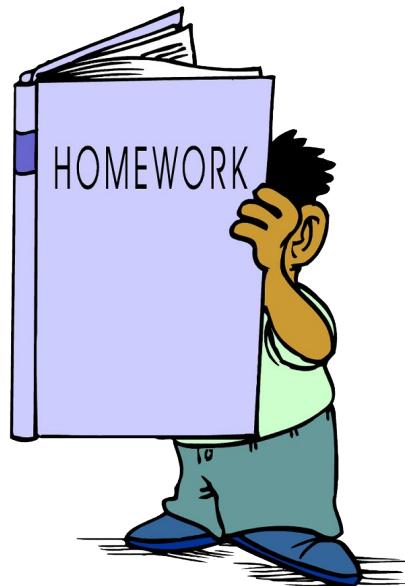


Class/Homework

Page 234 - 236

(No algebra tiles just combine
like terms and subtract)

7, 8, 9(ab), 10(b),
13(ab), 15, 16(a)



7. Use algebra tiles to model each difference of trinomials. Record your answer symbolically.

a) $(3s^2 + 2s + 4) - (2s^2 + s + 1)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3s^2 + 2s + 4 \\ - 2s^2 - s - 1 \\ \hline 3s^2 - 2s^2 + 2s - s + 4 - 1 \\ \hline s^2 + s + 3 \end{array}$$

b) $(3s^2 - 2s + 4) - (2s^2 - s + 1)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3s^2 - 2s + 4 \\ - 2s^2 + s - 1 \\ \hline 3s^2 - 2s^2 - 2s + s + 4 - 1 \\ \hline s^2 - s + 3 \end{array}$$

c) $(3s^2 - 2s - 4) - (-2s^2 + s - 1)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3s^2 - 2s - 4 \\ + 2s^2 - s + 1 \\ \hline 3s^2 + 2s^2 - 2s - s - 4 + 1 \\ \hline 5s^2 - 3s - 3 \end{array}$$

d) $(-3s^2 + 2s - 4) - (2s^2 - s - 1)$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3s^2 + 2s - 4 \\ - 2s^2 + s + 1 \\ \hline -3s^2 - 2s^2 + 2s + s - 4 + 1 \\ \hline -5s^2 + 3s - 3 \end{array}$$

8. Use a personal strategy to subtract.

Check your answers by adding.

a) $(3x + 7) - (-2x - 2)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + 7 \\ + (-2x - 2) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$3x + 2x + 7 + 2$$

$$5x + 9$$

b) $(b^2 + 4b) - (-3b^2 + 7b)$

$$\begin{array}{r} b^2 + 4b \\ + (-3b^2 + 7b) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$b^2 + 3b^2 + 4b - 7b$$

$$4b^2 - 3b$$

c) $(-3x + 5) - (4x + 3)$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3x + 5 \\ - (4x + 3) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$-3x - 4x + 5 - 3$$

$$-7x + 2$$

d) $(4 - 5p) - (-7p + 3)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 - 5p \\ - (-7p + 3) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$-5p + 7p + 4 - 3$$

$$2p + 1$$

e) $(6x^2 + 7x + 9) - (4x^2 + 3x + 1)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x^2 + 7x + 9 \\ - (4x^2 + 3x + 1) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x^2 - 4x^2 \\ + 7x - 3x \\ \hline + 9 - 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x^2 + 4x \\ + 8 \end{array}$$

h) $(1 - 3r + r^2) - (4r + 5 - 3r^2)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 - 3r + r^2 \\ - (4r + 5 - 3r^2) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} r^2 + 3r^2 \\ - 3r - 4r \\ \hline + 1 - 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4r^2 \\ - 7r \\ - 4 \end{array}$$

$$\text{f) } (12m^2 - 4m + 7) - (8m^2 + 3m - 3)$$

$$12m^2 - 4m + 7 - 8m^2 - 3m + 3$$

$$12m^2 - 8m^2 - 4m - 3m + 7 + 3$$

$$4m^2 - 7m + 10$$

9. The polynomial $4n + 2500$ represents the cost, in dollars, to produce n copies of a magazine in colour. The polynomial $2n + 2100$ represents the cost, in dollars, to produce n copies of the magazine in black-and-white.

- a) Write a polynomial for the difference in the costs of the two types of magazines.

$$(4n+2500) - (2n + 2100)$$

$$4n + 2500 - 2n - 2100$$

$$4n - 2n + 2500 - 2100$$

$$2n + 400$$

colour copies
cost more

- b) Suppose the company wants to print $n \rightarrow 3000$ magazines. How much more does it cost to produce the magazine in colour instead of black-and-white?

$$2n + 400$$

$$2(3000) + 400$$

$$6000 + 400$$

$$6400$$

10. A student subtracted

$$(2x^2 + 5x + 10) - (x^2 - 3) \text{ like this:}$$

The image shows handwritten work on lined paper. The first line has a red vertical margin line on the left. The equation $(2x^2 + 5x + 10) - (x^2 - 3)$ is written in blue ink. The next line shows the subtraction: $= 2x^2 + 5x + 10 - x^2 + 3$. The final line shows the result: $= x^2 + 8x + 10$. The term $8x$ is highlighted with a yellow oval.

$$(2x^2 + 5x + 10) - (x^2 - 3)$$

$$= 2x^2 + 5x + 10 - x^2 + 3$$

$$= x^2 + 8x + 10$$

$$(2x^2 + 5x + 10) \ominus (x^2 - 3)$$

$$2x^2 + 5x + 10 - x^2 + 3$$

$$2x^2 - x^2 + 5x + 10 + 3$$

$$x^2 + 5x + 13$$

12. A student subtracted like this:

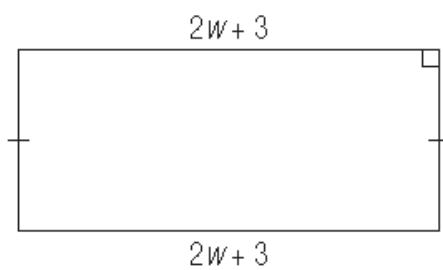
$$\begin{aligned}
 & (2y^2 - 3y + 5) - (y^2 + 5y - 2) \\
 &= 2y^2 - 3y + 5 - y^2 + 5y - 2 \\
 &= 2y^2 - y^2 - 3y + 5y + 5 - 2 \\
 &= y^2 - 2y + 3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (2y^2 - 3y + 5) + (-y^2 - 5y + 2) \\
 & 2y^2 - y^2 - 3y - 5y + 5 + 2 \\
 & y^2 - 8y + 7
 \end{aligned}$$

13. The perimeter of each polygon is given.

Determine each unknown length.

a) $6w + 14$



$$(6w+14) - (2w+3) - (2w+3)$$

$$(6w+14) - 2w - 3 - 2w - 3$$

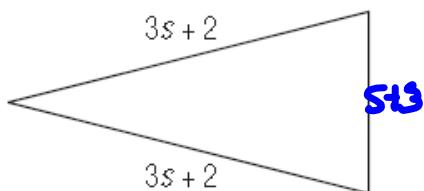
$$6w - 2w - 2w + 14 - 3 - 3$$

$$\frac{2w+8}{2}$$

so

$$(w+4)$$

b) $7s + 7$



$$(7s+7) - (3s+2) - (3s+2)$$

$$7s+7 - 3s-2 - 3s-2$$

$$7s - 3s - 3s + 7 - 2 - 2$$

$$\boxed{s+3}$$

15. Subtract.

a) $(r^2 - 3rs + 5s^2) - (-2r^2 - 3rs - 5s^2)$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 r^2 - 3rs + 5s^2 + 2r^2 + 3rs + 5s^2 \\
 \underline{\quad\quad\quad} \quad \underline{\quad\quad\quad} \quad \underline{\quad\quad\quad} \\
 3r^2 + 10s^2
 \end{array}$$

c) $(5cd + 8c^2 - 7d^2) - (3d^2 + 6cd - 4c^2)$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 8c^2 + 5cd - 7d^2 + 4c^2 - 6cd - 3d^2 \\
 \underline{\quad\quad\quad} \quad \underline{\quad\quad\quad} \quad \underline{\quad\quad\quad} \\
 12c^2 - cd - 10d^2
 \end{array}$$

d) $(9e + 9f - 3e^2 + 4f^2) -$
 $(-f^2 - 2e^2 + 3f - 6e)$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 9e + 9f - 3e^2 + 4f^2 + f^2 + 2e^2 - 3f + 6e
 \end{array}$$

$$= -3e^2 + 2e^2 + 4f^2 + f^2 + 9e + 6e + 9f - 3f$$

$$= -e^2 + 5f^2 + 15e + 6f$$

15. Subtract.

a) $(r^2 - 3rs + 5s^2) - (-2r^2 - 3rs - 5s^2)$

$$\cancel{r^2} - 3rs + 5s^2 + \cancel{2r^2} + 3rs + 5s^2$$

$$r^2 + 2r^2 - \cancel{3rs} + \cancel{3rs} + 5s^2 + 5s^2$$

$$3r^2 + 10s^2$$

$$\text{d)} (9e + 9f - 3e^2 + 4f^2) - (-f^2 - 2e^2 + 3f - 6e)$$

$$9e + 9f - 3e^2 + 4f^2 + f^2 + f^0 + 2e^2 - 3f + 6e$$

$$4f^2 + f^2 - 3e^2 + 2e^2$$

$$5f^2 - 1e^2$$

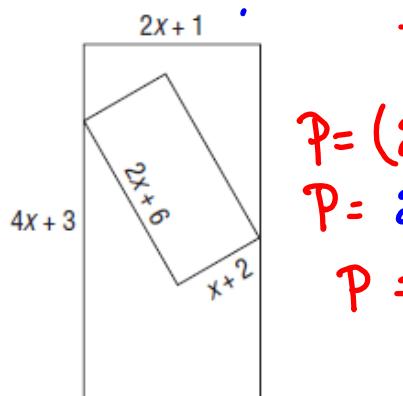
16. The difference of two polynomials is
 $3x^2 + 4x - 7$.

One polynomial is $-8x^2 + 5x - 4$.

a) What is the other polynomial?

$$\begin{array}{r} -8x^2 + 5x - 4 \\ - (-11x^2 + x + 3) \\ \hline 3x^2 + 4x - 7 \end{array}$$

17. The diagram shows one rectangle inside another rectangle. What is the difference in the perimeters of the rectangles?



Large

$$\begin{aligned} P &= (2x+1) + (4x+3) + (2x+1) + (4x+3) \\ P &= 2x + 4x + 2x + 4x + 1 + 3 + 1 + 3 \\ P &= 12x + 8 \end{aligned}$$

Small

$$\begin{aligned} P &= (2x+6) + (x+2) + (2x+6) + (x+2) \\ P &= 2x + x + 2x + x + 6 + 2 + 6 + 2 \\ P &= 6x + 16 \end{aligned}$$

Large - small

$$(12x+8) - (6x+16)$$

$$12x + 8 - 6x - 16$$

$$12x - 6x + 8 - 16$$

$$6x - 16$$

18. One polynomial is subtracted from another.

The difference is $-4x^2 + 2x - 5$.

Write two polynomials that have this difference. How many different pairs of polynomials can you find? Explain.

Many
possible
answers

$$\begin{array}{r} (5x^2 + 4x - 3) \\ - (9x^2 + 2x + 2) \\ \hline -4x^2 + 2x - 5 \end{array}$$