

Curriculum Outcome

PR1: . Generalize a pattern arising from a problem-solving context using linear equations and verify by substitution.

PR3. Model and solve problems using linear equations of the form:

$$ax = b; = b, a \neq 0; ax + b = c; +b = c, a \neq 0; = b, x \neq 0 \quad ax \quad ax \quad xa$$

$$ax + b = cx + d; a(bx + c) = d(ex + f); a(x + b) = c; ax = b + cx$$

concretely, pictorially and symbolically, where $a, b, c, d, e, \text{ and } f$ are rational numbers

Student Friendly: Solving an inequality that has a negative variable (ie. $<$, $>$)

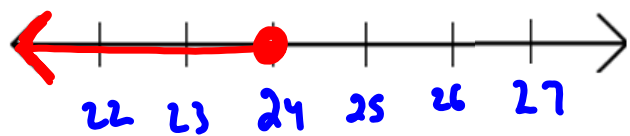


Warm Up

$$1. \quad 11 \geq \boxed{x} - 13 \quad \begin{matrix} +13 & +13 \end{matrix}$$

$$24 \geq x$$

$$\boxed{x \leq 24}$$

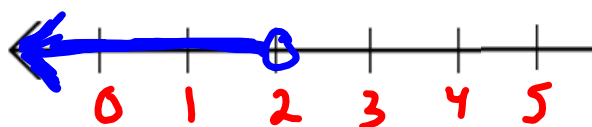


$$2. \quad \boxed{5y} - 8 < \boxed{2y} + 6 \quad \begin{matrix} +2y & +2y \end{matrix}$$

$$\boxed{7y} - 8 < 6 \quad \begin{matrix} +8 & +8 \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{7y}{7} < \frac{14}{7}$$

$$\boxed{y < 2}$$



Inequality Symbols

- Less Than
- Greater Than
- Less Than or Equal to
- Greater Than or Equal to


$<$ $>$ \leq \geq

Section 6.5

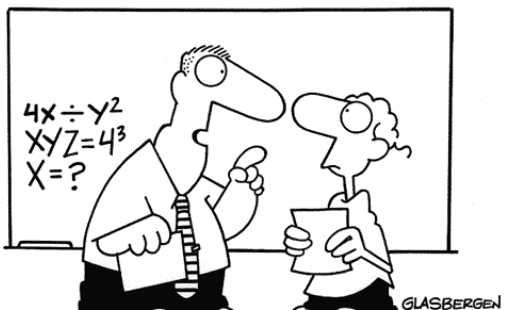
Solving Linear Inequalities

by Using


Multiplication & Division



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"Algebra class will be important to you later in life because there's going to be a test a few days from now."



I hope that my business makes more than I invested

Let's Have A Look

Place a $>$ or $<$ sign that makes the statement true.



$$5 \quad \boxed{>} \quad -7$$
$$(5)^{\times (-1)} \qquad (-7)^{\times (-1)}$$
$$-5 \qquad < \qquad 7$$

Now lets multiply each side by (-1)

What do you notice???

Let's Have A Look

Place a $>$ or $<$ sign that makes the statement true.



$$-6 \quad \boxed{>} \quad -18$$

Now lets divide each side by (-6)

What do you notice???

$$\frac{(-6)}{-6}$$

$$\frac{(-18)}{-6}$$

1

$<$

3

Properties of Inequalities

- 1) When you multiply or divide a inequality by a positive number the inequality remains the same.

Example)

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 5 & > & -1 \\ 5(3) & > & (-1)(3) \\ 15 & > & -3 \end{array}$$

Properties of Inequalities

- 2) When you multiply or divide an inequality by a "negative number" the inequality must be reversed (switched) in order to remain true.

$$12 > -10$$

$$12 \div (-2) \quad -10 \div (-2)$$

Switch inequality since divided by a negative

$$12 \div (-2) < -10 \div (-2)$$

$$-6 < 5$$

FIX

NOTE:

When solving an inequality, we use the same strategy as for solving an equation.

Study

Switch the inequality sign **ONLY**
when you divide or multiple by a
negative

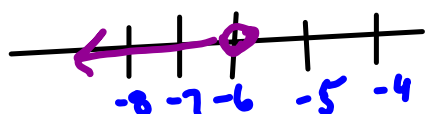
Solving a Multi-Step Inequality

What if you solve for a negative "variable"

$$1) \quad \frac{-2n}{(-2)} > \frac{12}{(-2)}$$

↓

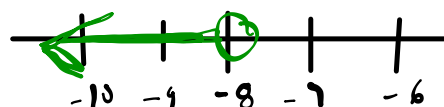
$$n < -6$$



$$2) \quad \frac{n}{(-4)} > 2$$

↓

$$n < -8$$



Solving a Multi-Step Inequality

What if you solve for a negative "variable"

$$2) \quad \overset{-6n}{\boxed{-2n}} - 5 > \overset{-6n}{\boxed{6n}} + 7$$

$$\boxed{-8n} - 5 \overset{+5}{>} \overset{+5}{7}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -8n > 12 \\ \hline -8 \end{array}$$

$$n < -\frac{3}{2}$$

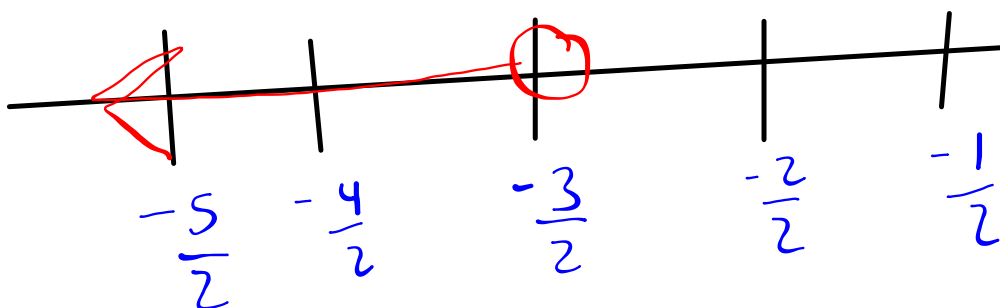
$$2) \quad \overset{+2n}{\boxed{-2n}} - 5 > \overset{+2n}{\boxed{6n}} + 7$$

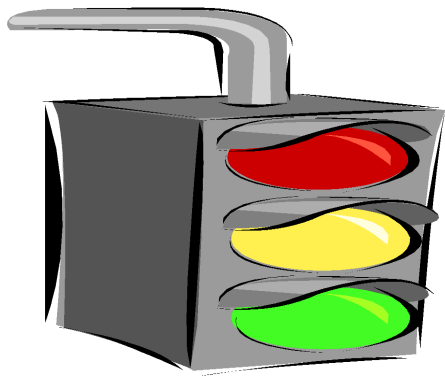
$$\overset{-7}{-5} > \overset{-7}{\boxed{8n}} + 7$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -12 > 8n \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

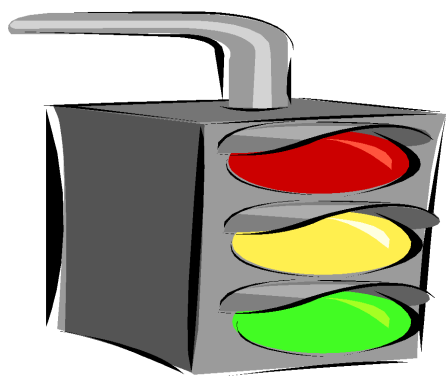
$$-\frac{3}{2} > n$$

$$n < -\frac{3}{2}$$





Now it is
time for
Home
Learning



Class/Homework