

## Curriculum Outcomes:

**PR1:** . Generalize a pattern arising from a problem-solving context using linear equations and verify by substitution.

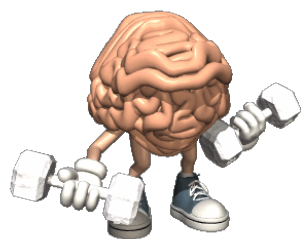
**PR3.** Model and solve problems using linear equations of the form:

$$ax = b; = b, a \neq 0; ax + b = c; +b = c, a \neq 0; = b, x \neq 0$$
$$ax + b = cx + d; a(bx + c) = d(ex + f); a(x + b) = c; ax = b + cx$$

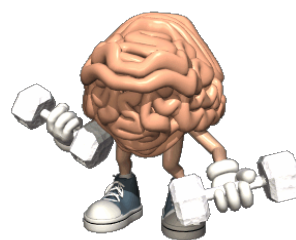
concretely, pictorially and symbolically, where  $a, b, c, d, e,$  and  $f$  are rational numbers

**Student Friendly:**

“Solving for an unknown variable using opposite operations”



# Warm Up



DETERMINE THE VALUE OF EACH LETTER:

$$\overset{12}{\boxed{P}} + \overset{7}{\boxed{X - Y}} = 19$$


$$\overset{12}{\boxed{P}} - \overset{4}{\boxed{X}} = 8$$

$$\overset{4}{\boxed{X}} - \overset{(-3)}{\boxed{Y}} = 7$$

$$P = 12$$

$$x = 4$$

$$y = -3$$



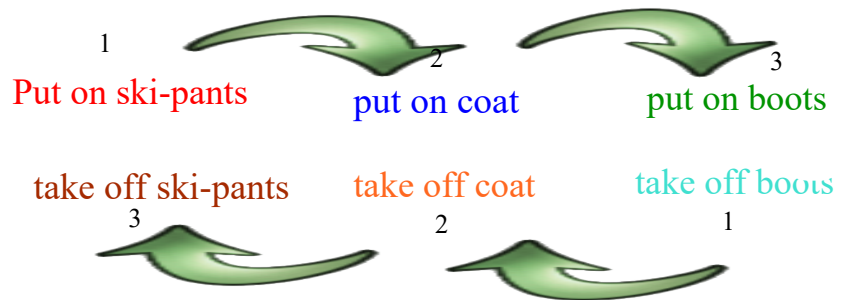
**Section 6.1**

**Solving Equations  
by Using  
Inverse Operations**



Tim is 3 and he is getting ready to go play in the snow. When he gets ready he follows the same process each day.

When he goes inside he does everything in reverse. What is that process?



$+$   $-$   $+$   $-$   $+$  **Inverse Operations**  $\times$   $\div$   $\times$   $\div$

Inverse operations: is to do the opposite  
(undo or reverse each other's result)

Addition and subtraction are inverse operations  
 $+$   $-$

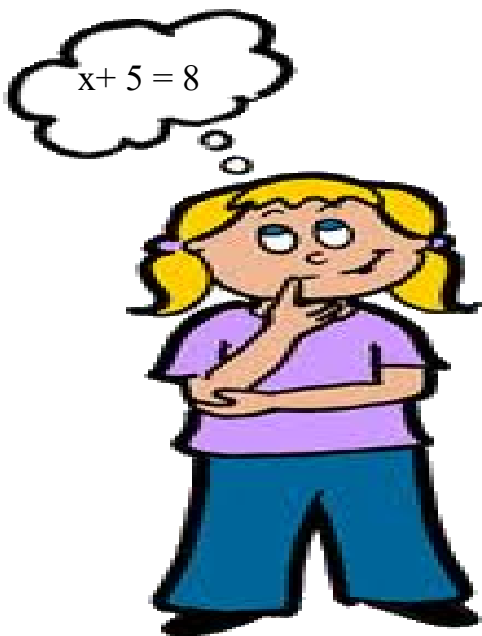
Multiplication and division are inverse operations  
 $\times$   $\div$

Let's think

**You have to show work!**

Algebraic Solution

$x + 5 = 8$



Start with x....(What operations is applied to x?)

$$\boxed{x} + \cancel{5} = 8$$
$$\boxed{x = 3}$$

undo the addition  
subtract each side by 5

$$\boxed{x} - \cancel{7} = 8 \quad \begin{matrix} +7 & & +7 \end{matrix}$$

$$x = 15$$

# Solving One-Step Equations



Write and solve an equation to determine each number.

a) 5 times a number is 16

Let  $x$  be the number



$$5x = 16$$



$$\frac{\cancel{5}x}{\cancel{5}} = \frac{16}{5}$$



$$x = 3.2$$

LHS

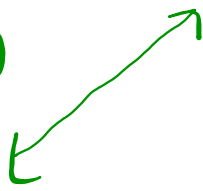
RHS

$5x$

$16$

$5(3.2)$

$= 16$



b) A number divide by 7 is 4.5

Let  $k$  be the number



$$\frac{k}{7} = 4.5$$



$$\cancel{(7)} \frac{k}{\cancel{7}} = 4.5(\cancel{7})$$

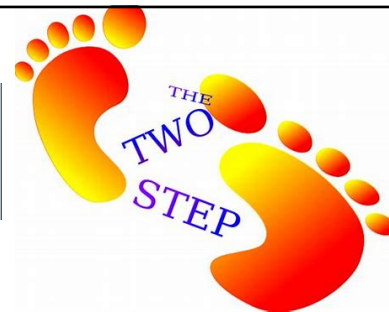


$$k = 31.5$$





# The Two-Step Equation



$$\boxed{2x} + 3 = 19$$

You will be expected to show work using the algebraic method.

$$\boxed{2x} + \cancel{3}^{-3} = \cancel{19}^{-3}$$

$$\cancel{2x} = \frac{16}{2}$$

$$x = 8$$

Verify Work- Means check your work

$$2x + 3 = 19$$

LHS:

$$2x + 3$$

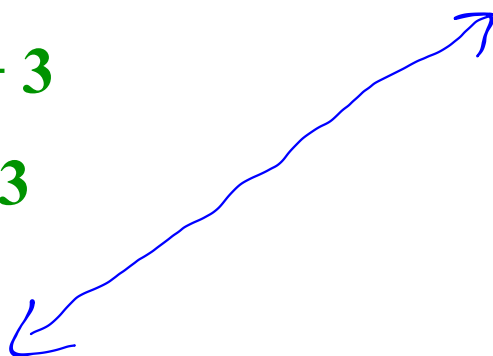
$$2(8) + 3$$

$$16 + 3$$

$$19$$

RHS:

$$= 19$$





## You Try



# The Two-Step Equation

Solve:

$$\boxed{-2w} + 6 = -14$$

$$-2w + \overset{6}{\cancel{6}} = -14 \overset{-6}{\cancel{-6}}$$

$$\frac{-2w}{-2} = \frac{-20}{-2}$$

$$w = 10$$

If you want to verify

$$-2w + 6 = -14$$

LHS:	RHS:
$-2w + 6$	$-14$

$$-2(10) + 6$$

$$-20 + 6$$

$$-14$$

# LET'S TRY!

Solve

$$4(x-3) = -10$$

$$\boxed{4x} - 12 = -10$$

$$\boxed{4x} - \cancel{12}^{+12} = -10 \quad +12$$

$$\frac{\cancel{4x}}{\cancel{4}} = \frac{2}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}$$

If you want to verify

$$4x - 12 = -10$$

LHS:	RHS:
$4\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) - 12$	$-10$

$$2 - 12$$

$$-10$$



**You Try**



Solve

$$7 = 2(3x + 4)$$

$$7 = 6x + 8$$

$$7 - 8 = 6x + 8 - 8$$

$$\frac{-1}{6} = \frac{6x}{6}$$

$$\frac{-1}{6} = x$$

If you want to verify

$$7 = 6x + 8$$

LHS:

$$7$$

RHS:

$$6x + 8$$

$$\frac{6(-1) + 8}{6}$$

$$-1 + 8$$

$$7$$

Decimals don't change the process

$$\frac{b}{-5} - 7 = 15.8$$

Solve

$$\frac{b}{-5} - 7 = 15.8$$

*(Handwritten annotations: blue lines under -5 and -7; red 'x (-5)' above the fraction and -7; red 'x (-5)' to the right of the equation)*

$$b + 35 = -79$$

*(Handwritten annotations: green box around b; red '-35' above 35 and -79)*

$$b = -114$$

If you want to verify

Check work

$$\frac{b}{-5} - 7 = 15.8$$

LHS:	RHS:
$\frac{b}{-5} - 7$	$= 15.8$
$\frac{-114}{-5} - 7$	
$22.8 - 7$	
$15.8$	

*(Handwritten annotations: green arrow pointing from 15.8 on the LHS to = 15.8 on the RHS)*



## You Try



### The Two-Step Equation

$$7 = \frac{n}{4} - 15.6$$

Solve:

$$7 = \frac{n}{4} - 15.6$$

x (4)      x (4)      x (4)

$$28 = n - 62.4$$

+ 62.4      + 62.4

$$90.4 = n$$

$$n = 90.4$$

### Don't have to verify

Check work

$$7 = \frac{b}{4} - 15.6$$

LHS:

7

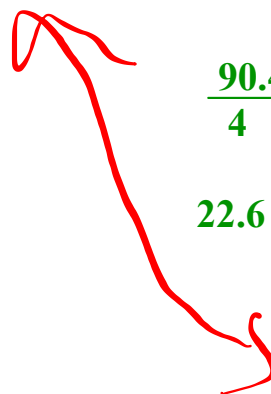
RHS:

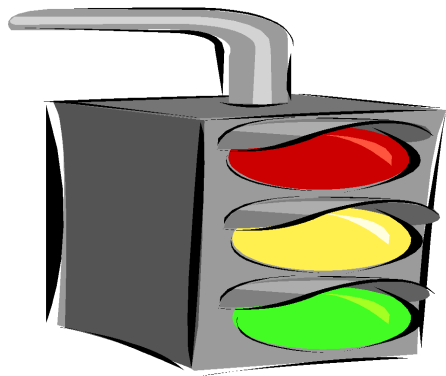
$$\frac{b}{4} - 15.6$$

$$\frac{90.4}{4} - 15.6$$

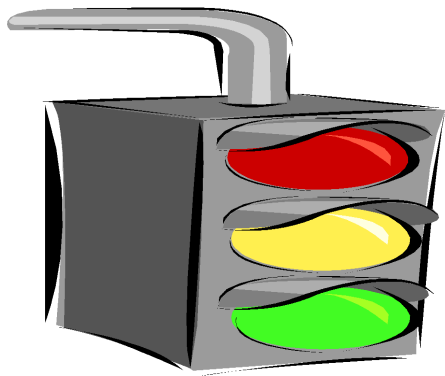
$$22.6 - 15.6$$

7





Now it is  
time for  
Home  
Learning



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**QUESTIONS**

5, 6, 8(all), 9(ab) ,  
10(abcd),11, 13,  
14, 16, 18, 20