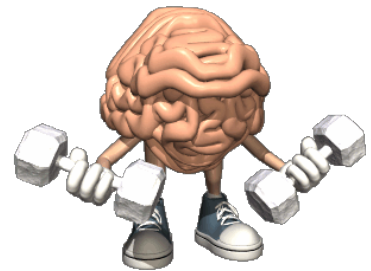
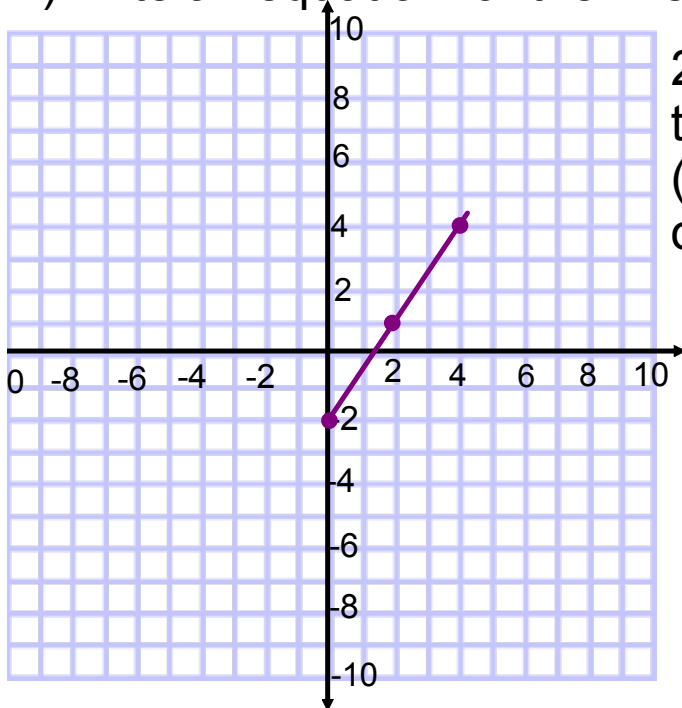


# Warm Up



1) Write an equation for the line :

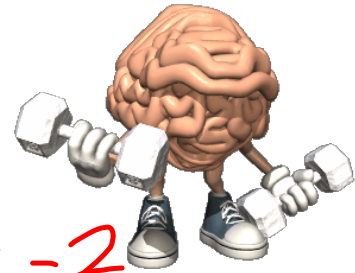


2) Write an equation of a line that passes through  $(-7, 4)$  and  $(-5, 10)$  and has a y intercept of  $-5$ .

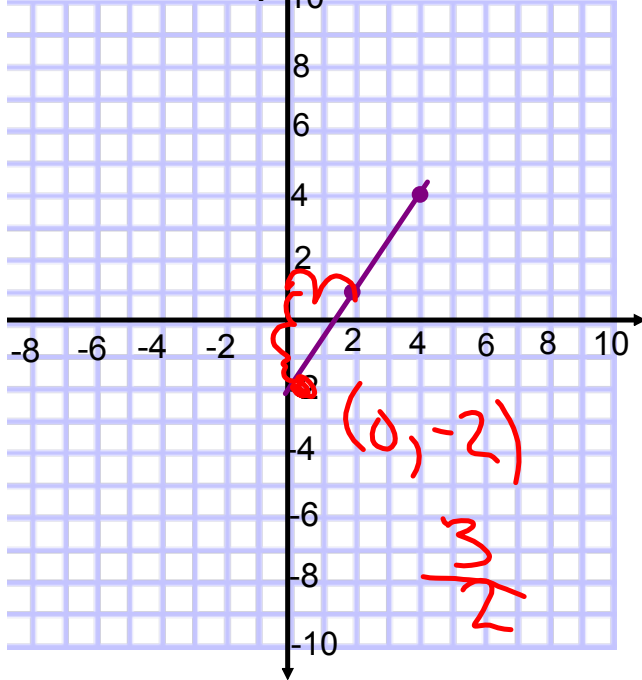
3) Given the equations  $y = \frac{2}{5}x + 6$ , state the

- i) Slope
- ii) y-intercept
- iii) x- intercept

# Warm Up



1) Write an equation for the line:



$$y = \frac{3}{2}x - 2$$

$$y = (m)x + (b)$$

$$m = \text{slope} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$b = y\text{-int} = -2$$

$$m = \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

2) Write an equation of a line that passes through  $(-7, 4)$  and  $(-5, 10)$  and has a y intercept of  $-5$ .

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{10 - 4}{-5 - (-7)} = \frac{6}{2} = 3$$

$$b = -5$$

$$y = 3x - 5$$

3) Given the equations

$$y = \frac{2}{5}x + 6, \text{ state the}$$

i) Slope =  $\frac{2}{5}$

ii) y-intercept + 6

iii) x-intercept

$$0 = \frac{2}{5}x + 6$$

$$-6 \stackrel{\times 5}{=} \frac{2}{5}x \stackrel{\times 5}{}$$

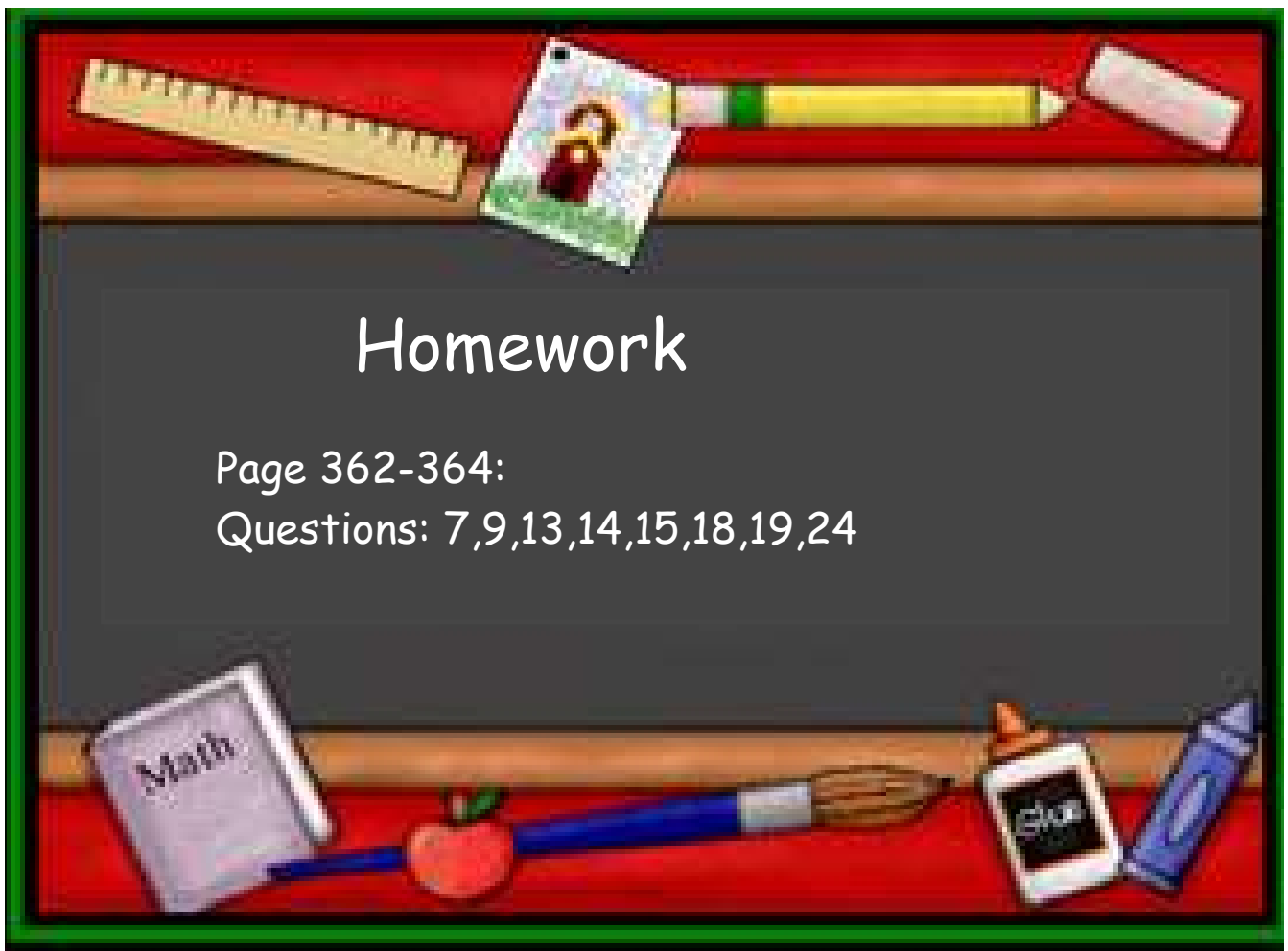
$$\frac{-30}{2} = \frac{2}{2}x$$

$$-15 = x \quad (-15, 0)$$

$$(-15, 0)$$

$$2y = -3x - 10$$

$$3y + 4 = 2x + 5$$



$$y = mx + b$$

You need a

**Slope (m)**

**y-intercept (b)**



## *Point - Slope Form*

You can also find the equation of a line if you are given a point and the slope of the line. In order to do this you use the formula:

You need a  
-Point & a Slope

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

The x and y values from the given point

This equation can be rearranged  
to  $y = mx + b$   
(slope intercept)

**Example 1:**

Find the equation of a line that passes through  $(-3,4)$  and has the same slope as  $y = 3x + 2$ .

Write what you know:

$$m = 3 \quad (-3, 4)$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 4 = 3(x - (-3))$$

$$y - 4 = 3(x + 3) \quad \text{Point Slope Form}$$

$$y - 4 = 3x + 9$$

$$y - 4 + 4 = 3x + 9 + 4$$

$$y = 3x + 13 \quad \text{Slope Intercept Form}$$

Example 2:

Find the equation of a line that passes through the points  $(-4, 3)$  and has a slope perpendicular to  $y = 2x - 7$

$$m = \frac{2}{1} \quad \perp \quad -\frac{1}{2}$$

Write what you know:

$$m = -\frac{1}{2} \quad (-4, 3)$$

What do we need:

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 3 = -\frac{1}{2}(x - (-4))$$

$$y - 3 = -\frac{1}{2}(x + 4)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2}x \cdot \left( -\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{4}{1} \right)$$

$$\frac{-4}{2} = -2$$

$$y - 3 = -\frac{1}{2}x - 2$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 2 + 3$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 1$$

$$y - 3 = -\frac{1}{2}(x + 4)$$

$$2y - 6 = -1(x + 4)$$

$$2y - 6 = -1x - 4$$

$$2y = -1x - 4 + 6$$

$$\cancel{2}y = -1x + \frac{2}{2}$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 1$$

**Example 2:**

Find the equation of a line that passes through the points (0,5) and (-2,1)

Write what you know:

$$m = 2$$

Point A  
(0,5)Point B  
(-2,1) $x_1, y_1$  $x_2, y_2$ 

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

What do we need:

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

have                  need                  have

$$\frac{1 - 5}{-2 - 0} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2$$

## What if you use the other point????

### Example 2:

Find the equation of a line that passes through the points (0,5) and (-2,1)

Write what you know:

Fill in what you know:

$$(0,5) \quad m = 2$$

$$y - y_1 = m (x - x_1)$$

$$y - 5 = 2 (x - (0))$$

$$y - 5 = 2x$$

$$y - 5 + 5 = 2x + 5$$

$$y = 2x + 5$$

We need slope:

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$m = \frac{(1 - 5)}{((-2) - 0)}$$

$$m = \frac{(-4)}{(-2)}$$

$$m = 2$$

Fill in what you know:

$$(-2, 1) \quad m = 2$$

$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 1 = 2(x - (-2))$$

$$y - 1 = 2x + 4$$

$$y - 1 + 1 = 2x + 4 + 1$$

$$y = 2x + 5$$

**Example 3:**

**Find the equation of a line that passes through the points (8,-3) and (6,1), and has a y intercept of (0,-7)**

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

$$\frac{1 - (-3)}{6 - 8} = \frac{4}{-2}$$

$$m = -2$$

$$y = -2x - 7$$



$$y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

## Homework

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4,5,6, 9,11,12

## Attachments

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Point slope form.docx